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An Associated Press Newspaper

# MacArthur Tells **Japs They May** Fight if Attacked

### New Year's Message Right of Self-Defense

By the Associated Press

Arthur told the Japanese people to prove that things are getting tonight that they still have "the better and better in this "people's inalienable right of self-defense democracy" while everything is in Flying Arrow reportedly served against unprovoked attack," de- a bad way in the Western capital- notice tonight that they will respite their no-war constitution.

The supreme commander nevertheless highly praised the Japa-

nese renunciation of war and intimated that there was to be no change in the prohibition against Japanese armed froces.

Japan was completely disarmed after the surrender in 1945, and remains so. The present national Barrett of Newsweek constitution-adopted under occupation guidance although officially hailed as a Japanese idea—renounced war and armed force en-

tirely and forever. The self-defense statement was Secretary of State contained in the closing section of Gen. MacArthur's annual New

Year's message. Here is the full passage on that

"Some contemporary cynics deride as visionary Japan's constitutional renunciation of the concept of belligerency and armed security. Be not overly concerned by such

no constitutional provision was Department. ever more fundamentally sound He succeeds George V. Allen, vessel with his belongings.

soning can it be interpreted as become Ambassador to Yugo- December 20 urging him to "procomplete negation of the inalien- slavia. able right of self-defense against ing affirmation by a people laid prostrate by the sword, of faith in the ultimate triumph of interin the ultimate triumph of intermorality and

without resort to the sword. "It must be understood, how- the appointment. ever, that so long as predatory international banditry is permitted to roam the earth to crush human freedom under its avarice and violence, the highest concept overseas operations in the Office to which you are pledged will be of War Information. slow in finding universal acceptance. But it is axiomatic that Mr. Barrett obtained his first

are the first. The opportunity, ing Princeton University, from therefore, is yours to exemplify which he was graduated in 1932. before mankind the soundness of this concept and the inestimable benefit resulting from the dedica-

to peaceful progress. will join you in this dedication, national affairs editor and later to have mined the waters outside but meanwhile you must not falter. Have faith in my countrymen and other peoples who share ernment service with the Co-ordithe same high ideals. Above all.

have faith in yourselves.' No Reference to Soviet. erence to the Soviet Union, but in ters at Algiers and later as direcleading up to the defense portion tor of OWI overseas operations. of his message he did say that Mr. Barrett returned to Newstwo basic, unresolved problems week in January, 1946, as editorial causing concern to every Japanese director.

"The global ideological strug-dren. gle brought close to Japan by the Communist roll over China, and 8 Killed, 70 Injured the international procedural conflict delaying call of a Japanese

Brig. Gen. Courtney Whitney. correspondents the commander eight persons and injuring more Five-Alarm Philadelphia Fire country send a military mission Japanese have the right to rearm

## High Court Asked to Nullify cars were derailed.

former Government girl, asked the Supreme Court today to nullify her conviction here last June on charges of turning over secret documents to a Russian.

It was the second legal move made in as many days to get Miss Coplon a new trial and save her from a jail sentence of 40 months to 10 years.

Only last Thursday Miss Coplon's attorney also petitioned the around the traditional decorated ballroom. Circuit Court of Appeals to send tree. her case back to District Court here for another trial on the basis

of newly discovered evidence. Government prosecutors illegally white jacket and white robe. used information obtained by tapping her telephone and intercept-

her again.

### Rationing Eased, Prices Reduced

munist-led Czech government today abolished gasoline rationing for private cars, cut the free Says Nation Still Has market price of meat and clothing and liberalized provisions for shopping in rationed shops.

The new actions were part of TOKYO. Dec. 31.—Gen. Mac- the government's long campaign ist nations.

camps will get coupons to shop, the controlled press reported.

Page A-5 from the new orders, the govern- for Communist Shanghai Tuesthe controlled market.

Former OWI Official to Head Voice Program As Successor to Allen

pointed Edward Ware Barrett, 39, make the trip. editorial director of Newsweek magazine, as assistant Secretary

of State for Public Affairs. "A product of Japanese thought, direct operations of the "Voice of Crewmen to leave the ship. The mones secreted by the cortex of this provision is based upon the America" and other international Herald reported the first assistant the adrenal gland, especially

Needs Senate Approval.

The white House said justice Mr. Barrett would not assume

> Mr. Barrett had extensive experience in Government information work-during World War II, rising to the post of director of

A native of Birmingham, Ala., there must always be a first in all newspaper experience as a reporter on the Birmingham News during "In this historic decision, you two summers while he was attend-

Was Correspondent Here. He joined Newsweek in 1933 as tion of all energy and all resource a researcher and writer. He later

was made a Washington cor-"In due course other nations respondent for the magazine, then associate editor. In March, 1942, he entered Govnator of Information Office. The

following year he joined OWL, serving for a time as acting deputy chief of the psychological warfare Gen. MacArthur made no ref- branch of Allied Force Headquar-

He is married and has two chil-

# In Argentine Rail Crash

BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 31.-A head of the occupation's govern- holiday passenger train plunged ment section and one of Gen. through a bridge into a dry river MacArthur's closest advisers, told bed yesterday, killing at least

The bridge, an old wooden for war or to establish an army structure apparently weakened by A large three-story building housrecent rains, collapsed under the ing a rug-cleaning firm and a Instead, said Gen. Whitney, the weight of the train, bound from dress factory was destroyed by fire massage meant that Japan has Buenos Aires to the interior prov- today. Five alarms brought all ate Foreign Relations Committee "the right to conclude defensive ince of Entre Rios. Four coaches available Central and West Phila- added his voice today to those alliances or deal with the United and the diner plunged 12 feet delphia fire apparatus to the urging such a move, saying it is into the dry river bed at Pilar scene at Thirty-second and Spring needed to help check the spread (See MacARTHUR, Page A-3.)

### Judith Coplon Conviction Soviet Prepares One of Biggest Judith Coplon, Brooklyn-born New Year's Eve Celebrations

New Year celebrations tonight.

They also give presents to their 300 guests are expected for the children and to one another gala affair in the big embassy Kidnoping in Vienno

This also is the night which annually sees the visit of "Grand-planned by the American colony father Front" Palmer, contended character with a long white beard, clerks to Ambassador Kirk him- who has lived in Austria since

the Russians.

In Moscow parties are planned of feminine underwear. Colored would-be abductors, they are be- near here last week, the Army Court, the former Justice De- for all downtown restaurants and lights for spotlights have been lieved to have been Soviet agents. disclosed last night. partment employe demanded that hotels. They have been specially fashioned from green glass whisky American investigators prevented The holes were punched in the fess its mistakes and join in her ready for the New Year suppers. doned cars. petition for a writ of mandamus Russian women will wear their The Ambassador has had the a bitter anti-Communist and is an oil screen cooler and metal

forcing the District Court to try finest gowns tonight at thousands evening's punch brewing in his now under the protection of Amer- cowling of the other, an Army anof parties planned all over this bathroom for four days.

# **Crew Reported** By Czech Regime | Refusing to Run PRAGUE, Dec. 31.—In a New Year gift to the nation, the Com-

U. S. Ship's Workers Said to Have Refused To Enter Mine Area

By the Associated Press

HONG KONG, Dec. 31.-Crewmen of the American freighter fuse to take the Isbrandtsen vessel Even those in the forced labor through Nationalist - mined Chi-

The only ones who won't benefit | The Flying Arrow is due to head ment decreed, are black market day. The skipper, Capt. David operators, "anti-state mongers" Jones of Chicago, indicated today and the village rich-or larger that he would sail his ship into farmers-who will be deprived of Shanghai in spite of mines, Naration coupons for shopping on tionalist gunboats and the State Department in Washington.

The Hong Kong Sunday Herald said, however, that the crew had cabled the State Department and the National Maritime Union in New York to the effect:

"We will not work if the ship attempts to run through the blockade.'

three Flying Arrow crew members of any mass protest against the scheduled run to Shanghai, nor President Truman today ap- that men were being forced to

One Engineer Has Left. Jack M. Patterson, Isbrandtsen shipping agent here, declared he In this position, Mr. Barrett will did not know of any attempts by highest of moral ideals, and yet information activities of the State engineer, 27-year-old P. R. Becker cortisone which lately has had

Acheson previously rebuked the

and shells but not of mines." The English-language Herald Society. quoted a crew spokesmen as say-

refuse to chance the mines suption, adding:

much the better. But we will remain aboard and will refuse to work if the ship tries to get through the blockade."

Received Letter From Consul. Capt. Jones told of receiving a notarized letter from Mr. Hill saynotarized letter from Mr. Hill saying the Nationalists were supposed In Trip to Japan Shanghai and it wasn't safe to

(In New York, Hans J. Isbrandtsen, president of the line, said: "In the event the master of the Flying Arrow considers the mine danger a real one then it's for him to handle the ship accordingly. That is always so."

(As to crew complaints, he said, "There is a set machinery for such matters in our consular service."

(By this he meant that American seamen anywhere in the world are legally entitled to complain to consuls. Any complaints are then forwarded to the State Department for ac-

(Mr. Isbrandtsen again said that protection of American (See CHINA, Page A-3.)

PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 31 (AP) .rugs was destroyed.

nation that occupies one-sixth of MOSCOW, Dec. 31.—The world's the earth's surface. biggest country, Soviet Russia, Moscow's foreign colony is gaprepared for one of its biggest thering tonight at Spasso House, tion in Asia. The Defense De- The family bundled themselves in sador Alan G. Kirk, for a New Not only do the Russians wel-Year party given by American another of a series of routine income in the new year at midnight. residents in Moscow. More than

The ball at Spasso House will father Frost," laden with gifts to here. Nearly every American citithe children. He is a mythical zen in Moscow, from corporals and ful attempt to kidnap a Ukrainian

self, has taken a hand in it. New Year's eve is one of the A crystal ball has been hand- shal's office reported today.



### American Vice Consul Frederick Scientists Told Cortisone Offers Sesqui Unit Sets Sights ashore but that he had not heard Hope to Delay Aging Process

Hormones Secreted by Adrenal Gland's Cortex '51 After Voting Delay occasion, one of unprecedented district.

Know

inactivate them, but free

(See SCIENCE, Page A-2.)

Routs 4 From Beds;

**Blast Hurts Firemen** 

Security Agency Aide

Leads Girl From Room

Shortly Before Explosion

new rambler house in Tauxemont,

Saw Light in Girl's Room.

Mr. Schwartz said he saw the

Mr. Schwartz went to another

bedroom for his son Philip, 7, who

was still sleeping, and Mrs.

Schwartz telephoned an alarm.

In a futile attempt to check the

flames, Mr. Schwartz tried to get

water into the bedroom by using

(See FIRE, Page A-3.)

In 2 U. S. Planes in Reich

STUTTGART, Germany, Dec.

fuselage and rudder surfaces of

**Holes Found Punched** 

the 29-degree cold.

By Thomas R. Henry

Star Staff Correspondent NEW YORK, Dec. 31.—Hor- eases which produce chronic inof New York, already had quit the wide acclaim as an eventual years may not occur.

with a guarantee of bonuses. But by Dr. Thomas F. Dougherty of this mechanism fails.

ing 90 per cent of the seamen Dr. Dougherty said, "that in all an antigen, they died within 18 the committee to postsone the age liquor stores gave evidence likelihood there is a critical period minutes. The normal mouse can fair, but it said it would refer the that home parties will be more posedly sown in waters outside in the course of infectuous disease take an amount of horse serum Shanghai. He said the men did during which the administration almost equal to the total blood not contemplate mutiny or deser- of cortisone may prove a fore- volume without danger. stalling factor, possibly effective "If we can get off legally, so years late when the initial infec-

# **Joint Chiefs Urged** To Include Formosa

Connally Asks Visit; Taft Demands Navy Defense of Island

The Nation's four top military men will visit Japan in February. possibly to discuss with Gen. Mac-Arthur a proposed new American dria.

a development south of Alexanpolicy blueprint for Asia. Following the Defense Department announcement of the trip Joint Chiefs of Staff will steer hottest. Their injuries, however, clear of Formosa — embattled were not considered serious. headquarters of the Chinese Na-

tionalists — during the Pacific

American defense and there have Agency. Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek.

Connally Urges Visit.

Chairman Connally of the Sen-35 miles from here. Seven other Garden streets. A large stock of of communism in the Far East. bed and roused her husband.

Senator Taft, Republican, of Ohio, in an interview at Dayton, light flicker and realized the house went considerably further. He was on fire. Rushing to the favored keeping Formosa out of daughter's room, he awakened her Communist hands even if the and led her to safety as the flames United States Navy were needed spread from a closet. to defend it. The announcement concerning

the joint chiefs carefully avoided mention of the Communist situathe residence of American Ambas- partment said the trip "has been whatever warm clothes they could contemplated for months" as just find quickly and raced outside into (See ASIA, Page A-3.)

# Foiled by U. S. Probers

VIENNA, Dec. 31.—Three armed men last night made an unsuccess-31.—An unknown person jabbed 1940, the American provost marholes with a sharp-pointed ingayest nights in all the year for made from broken mirrors, wire Although Army authorities re- strument in two United States hoops and two donated articles fused to further identify the Army L-5 observation airplanes

> The Ukrainian, Peter Oscenko, is one of the light planes, and into ican authorities. nouncement said.

# For Freedom Fair in

To OK Action; Other **Events Unaffected** 

and severe after effects of later His latest experiments on mice He succeeds George V. Allen, career diplomat who resigned as career diplomat who resigned as written Secretary of State Acheson deaths, for example, can be present deaths, for example, can be pr This was stressed before the beforehand with cortisone to mo- the fair on schedule next July 4. midnight drink will be the last. the charges. tect seamen or keep ships out of the danger area" in China. Mr. American Association for the Adbilize the body's defenses. An antithe fair on schedule next July 4. midnight drink will be the last.

All hotels and restaurants govThe three policemen were Dethe danger area" in China. Mr. gen is an agent foreign to the year, the 150th anniversary of erned by such laws must have tective Sergt. Charles Burns of the

> office until the Senate acted on the crew was represented as say- the University of Utah who has to Washington, will be carried out preparations indicate crowds aldette was moved to the Fourth ing "We knew about flying bullets been carrying out experiments of laboratory mice. When he insupported by the American Cancer jected them with as little as one- constitute a prologue to the Free- Year's eves. hundredth of a cubic centimeter dom Fair," the committee agreed. His recent experiments show, of horse serum, which acted as It was not in the province of

There is no doubt that the commission will come to the same deadline—with gratitude for an Wallrodt was assigned by Maj. When cortisone was adminisconclusion that opening next July additional rest day Monday. 4 will be impossible.

Fire in Virginia Home

Joseph B. Danzansky, president rain Monday, he said. of the National Capital Sesquicentennial Leasing Bureau, Inc., things within reasonable bounds. said today that about \$1,500,000 worth of exhibit space for the out about 400 extra men for night Freedom Fair has been tentatively duty. Policemen assigned to the asked for and committed. Despite A family of four fled to safety the probability that the fair will early today in the bitter predawn cold when fire burned out their

look for any cancellations. "In fact industry will probably Routs 9 From House Three volunteer firemen called to prepare exhibits," said Mr.

to fight the stubborn blaze were Danzansky. injured by a mysterious explosion that knocked them backward last night, a spokesman said the from a bedroom where the fire was mission, has been attempting to Mrs. Hosey Wade, 28, colored, do in around 90 days in the space- an occupant of the first-floor three years and Chicago five years own daughter and the children of The one-story house, at 19 Tauxement road, was occupied by to do. Those cities held fairs in her sister when the stove exploded. the family of Edward Schwartz, recent years.

Mr. Danzansky said John L. of her sister and ran into the researcher at the Children's Bu-Formosa is considered vital to reau of the Federal Security Handy Associates, Inc., of New street. York has been appointed the bureau's agent to handle space sales bark, 450 Neal place, brought out Mr. and Mrs. Schwartz and their two young children were routed first hand. The bureau is a private three of the children. Then Mr. there to help advise the forces of from the burning building about 4 corporation, in which Mr. Dan- and Mrs. Thomas Walton and zansky and the Washington real their two children managed to get estate men, Leo and Norman out unaided. Mrs. Schwartz said she wak- Bernstein, hold a majority of the

ened to notice a light in the ad- stock. The commission, which includes laundry. joining bedroom accupied by their daughter Eleanor, 11. She first four Senators and four Reprethought the child was reading in sentatives, will be asked to meet badly damaged by fire and houses soon after Congress convenes and on either side suffered smoke and Bridoux and the United States

(See SESQUI, Page A-5.)

### **Commission Expected** tion gives way to chronic phases. The allergic phase of many dis-

training its sights on 1951 for the makers and confetti. Not so usual three Second Precinct policemen

The committee said the open-

Sees No Exhibit Cancellations.

water damage.

atom, from horse and buggy to supersonic flights.

many it will be a more solemn vicinity where the Acalotti case

of meditative watches by those Circle." Acalotti was convicted

But as usual, the night spots will to serve from 8 to 24 months. The National Capital Sesqui- be packed with those eager to That witness, red-haired Miss centennial Commission today was toast in the new year with noise- Bernice Franklin, 35, testified that

But a flurry of business at packmatter to the whole commission. popular tonight than ever. There the clientele can fashion its own

ing, under revision of the plans, commodity will approach norwould be on April 15, 1951, giving malcy. He promised fair skies the fair two full seasons instead with temperatures ranging from of one abbreviated season and one normal lows of 20 to 28 degrees tonight. Tomorrow will be a bit cloudy and a little warmer than today. Perhaps there will be some

Police also promised to keep Supt. Robert J. Barrett ordered

He pointed out that his organi- place N.W. drove three adults and ade, was promoted to precinct zation, a subsidiary of the com- six children into the street today. selling job what it took New York apartment, was taking care of her She grabbed a 9-month-old baby

Brown, was working at a nearby The 447 Neal street home was

### Capital Moves to 'Potomak'; Other Features of Sunday Star

How did Philadelphia view the removal of the Capital of the United States to the new Federal City on the banks of the "Potomak" January 1, 1800? In commemoration of the National Capital's sesquicentennial year The Sunday Star tomorrow will publish a simulation of a contemporary description of 1800 Washington. It has been prepared by Chris Mathisen of The Star after weeks of research.

Who remembers Pennsylvania avenue in 1900? The Star's Pictorial Magazine publishes a full-page cover in color of the Avenue of the Presidents from a 1900 photograph. The entire issue of the magazine is devoted to pictorial coverage of Washington during the half century.

For The Sunday Star editorial feature section. Robert Lincoln O'Brien, one of the District's most distinguished senior citizens, has written an unusually interesting review of 50 years of living in the Capital. Maj. Gen. U. S. Grant III, former chairman of the Park and Planning Commission, tells of the real 50-year progress in building the Capital City. Robert K. Walsh of The Star staff writes a comprehensive digest of personalities and news events in the span from the Victorian to the atomic age.

Another Sunday Star feature is The Star's annual business

Read this interesting issue of The Sunday Star. Phone Sterling 5000 now for home delivery.

# **Eight Precinct Heads** Shifted by Barrett in Big Police Shakeup

**New Year Holidays** Tomorrow, Monday **Doubly Significant** 

The first half of the 20th century passes into history tonight as Washington extends a hearty greeting to an even more

and embraces, thousands will cincts to busier posts, watch the clock tick into 1950 at the stroke of midnight—a kind of Maj. Barrett said. He denied the memorial to 50 dizzy years that changes were prompted by the took the world from gas light to gambling investigations.

eve, yet it will be different. For cinct alone, in the Thomas Circle

midnight masses in the churches, Known as the "mayor of Thomas

drinks removed from the tables at robbery squad and Sergt. Arthur Page B-4 virus. Ordinarily the body itself Fair's Picture of World Center Fades. midnight in conformance with the E. Fredette and Pvt. Kenneth Win-Page A-12 regular Saturday night custom. ters. Despite this crimp in fun-making, the removal of the Government restaurant officials said advance

Home Parties to Flourish.

### (See HOLIDAY, Page A-2.) be deferred, he said he does not Explosion of Oil Stove

Explosion of an oil stove in a

A neighbor, Mrs. Pearline Peter-

# Mrs. Wade's sister, Mrs. Ethel Airline, Rios and U. S. Sued

Eastern Airlines, Capt. Eric Rios Government today were jointly sued for \$200,000 by the estate of one of the passengers killed in the November 1 crash between a DC-4 airliner and a P-38 military

The damages were sought by Julius S. Peck, administrator of the estate of Paul N. Peck, his brother, who was among 55 passengers killed in the Nation's worst air disaster. Paul Peck was traveling with his wife on his way from New York when the airliner was in collision with a plane piloted by Capt. Rios, a Bolivian

military officer. Capt. Rios, sole survivor of the cresh, yesterday was sued in District Court by Eastern Airlines. which claimed \$500,000 damages in the destruction of its plane as

### negligence.

ROME, Dec. 31 (AP).-The Shah of Iran, Mohammed Reza Pahlevi. arrived here by plane today from the United States. The Shah, who will spend a few days in Rome. was greeted at the airport by Francesco Maria Taliani, chief of protocol of the Foreign Ministry. and members of the Iranian royal

City Home Delivery, Daily and Sunday, \$1.20 a Month; when 5 Sundays, \$1.30. Nignt Final Edition, \$1.30 and \$1.40 per Month.

Precinct 2, Acalotti **Tonight's Jollity** Case Scene, Involved In 31 of Transfers To Hail Last Half In one of the biggest shakeups in Police Department history, Police Supt. Robert J. Barrett to-Of 20th Century

day announced the transfer of eight precinct commanders and a drastic revision of the second precinct, where the Attilio Acalotti gambling case originated. In all, 117 men were involved in the shifts.

Mai. Barrett ascribed the move to a need to place younger men in Pictures of High-Ranking Police Officers

in Major Shakeup.

busier precincts and to transfer With "Auld Lang Syne," cheers ambitious men in outlying pre-

31 Involve Second Precinct. It will be a typical New Year's made from and to the second pre-Thirty-one of the transfers were

developed Watch Night Services Planned in Capital Capt. Clyde N. Strange, com-Page A-9 mander of the second precinct, was shifted to the outlying twelfth

hopeful that man will turn new- December 13 of attempting to obfound power into constructive struct justice by threatening a rather than destructive channels. grand jury witness and sentenced

Fredette Transferred. transferred earlier to another

Acalotti also must stand trial on

three gambling indictments which followed testimony by Miss Frankfriend, before the grand jury. Barrett to sit in as an observer. weatherman promised that his studying the allegations against the policemen. Immediately after the trial Maj. Barrett instituted an investigation of the policemen and

was assured the co-operation of United States Attorney George Morris Fay.

Other changes involving captains were: Capt. Paul L. Barnes, transferred from No. 4 to No. 14. Capt. William T. Murphy, transferred from No. 14 to No. 9. Capt. James E. Silvea. transferred from No. 11 to No. 5.

ferred from No. 12 to No. 2. Capt. Irvin Umbaugh, transferred from No. 9 to No. 4. Chenault Promoted. Lt. Robert D. Chenault, in No. 13 two-story brick house at 447 Neal precinct since the first of the dec-

captain, replacing Capt. Albert I.

Capt. Charles J. Sullivan, trans-

Bullock, who was recently promoted to inspector and transferred to administrative headquarters. Inspector Bullock will replace Inspector John B. Jeffries in the third inspectoral district and Inspector Jeffries will take the post of inspector in charge of clothing equipment and property, until recently held by the late Inspector

Milton D. Smith. Lt. Harry C. Blackman, a spe-(See POLICE, Page A-2.)

# By Estate of Crash Victim

plane at National Airport.

a result of the Bolivian's alleged

Shah of Iran in Rome